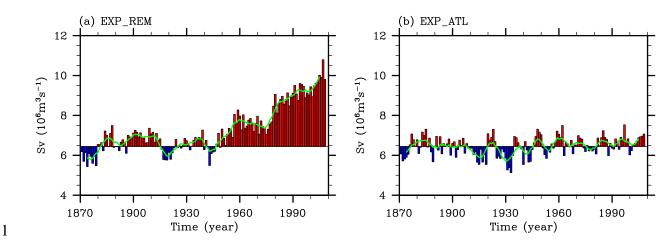
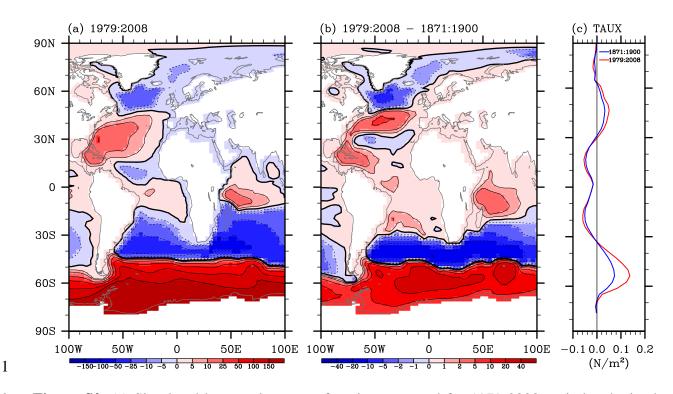
CCSM3_POP: AMOC Index (Max at 30°S)



2 Figure S1. Time series of the simulated AMOC index (maximum overturning stream function)

3 at 30° S obtained from (a) EXP_REM and (b) EXP_ATL.



CCSM3_POP (EXP_CTR): Barotropic Stream Function (Sv)

Figure S2. (a) Simulated barotropic stream function averaged for 1979-2008 periods, obtained from EXP_CTR. (b) Difference in the simulated barotropic stream function between 2001-2008 and 1871-1900 periods, obtained from EXP_CTR. The unit is Sv (10⁶m³s⁻¹). (c) Globally averaged zonal wind stress for 1871-1900 and for 1979-2008 periods, obtained from the 20CR.