H. B. Steward, Jr.
USC&GSS Explorer
Book III

Key West to
Yucatan Strait
and
return
and on to Norfolk, Va

3/29/60 — 4/18/60

50176

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Start

Key West

Gatun Lake in the Canal, and 2 in Lemon Bay at the Atlantic end of the Canal. The depth was only 26 feet. Mike was again on the BT winch. The new men aboard had their camera out, and we were again in business.

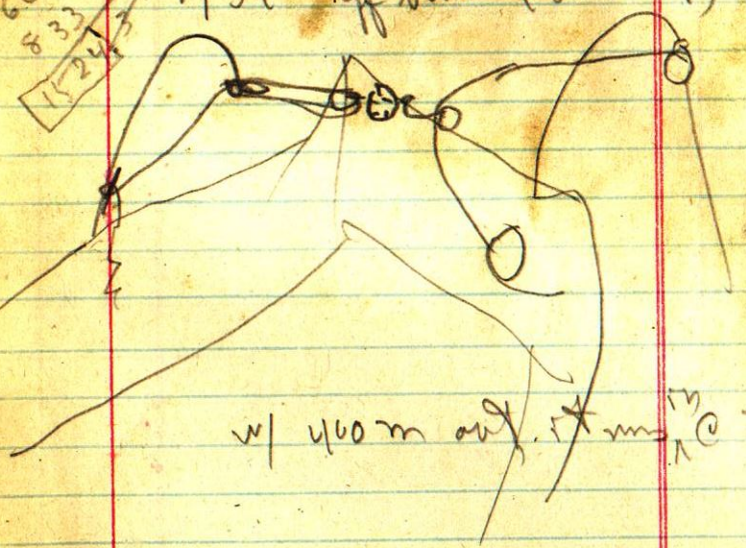
The first core got about 4 inches of very course coral sand and a few chunks of pebble size. This all went into a jar. The second core took 3 tries, and even then we only got a little sample - again of course coral sand - but adequate for the PHS requirement.

As soon as we were clear of harbor, there was quite a flurry of activity closing ports and checking the lashings on stored gear, for the wind was about 25 mph, and we started to roll a bit. By noon we had a good roll and pitch, and there were six or eight who headed for the rail -

3/29/60

Sled Dredge #2

1744 500 fms – dredge at surface
1745 Start down
1807 at 900m depth now 497 fms.
1828 at 1453m out.
Ship's roll puts ca. 1500 lbs on dynamometer – cable is 12000# test
1835 Depth 490 fms.
1850 Start Pay out more line to 1479
1856 at 1479 ½ way. Through lost
tugger & tighten up drum.
1902 Start in –
1934 – off bottom (850 m up) 476 fms.



w/ 460 m out. 1¼" wire @ 35 m/m

3/29/60

Sled Dredge #4

1427 Dredge over – 160 fms. Had drifted NE a good deal while mag. wire coming in
1432 at 475m – water now 153 fms.
1443 at 500m –
1449 – Bln 145 fms. – no tension indication on dynamometer – now 150 slight bottom indications –
Lie to heading – 195°
Wind 090 @ 20 mph.
1455 Start in – 143 fms.
1615 In –
Able in net – probably lost a good deal. Clinkers – coal & one calcareous chunk. –
Corals, bryozoans, shrimp & a few Snails – all in formalin for BF

160
1080
1440
2920

3/30/60

Seal Dive #3

0132 slow for Mag pull-in
0155 Mag in-
0158 start down - Depth 200 ft = 366
0212 at 700 m Depth 190 m
No dynamometer pull at first - then as slack taken up by current drift, the dynamometer showed 0-700 # with roll
0233 bottom 180 fms - let out line to 800 m
0236 at 800 m
Line to heading 230°
0250 start in Dive to 2500 #
0318 - in

Gray fibrous coccoz mudstone
Climbers? - shells, 2 crabs, starfish, hermit crab, no coral, 1 shrimp

29 March 1960 Key West at

1645 - The Er pulled away from the dock at exactly 1000. Two of the men just never got there and we had to leave without them. There were two girls, though, my wife & Byron Hale's, that would have been happy enough to come in their stead. As the Navy tug was left astern I could still see Elise standing on the end of the pier. She had stopped waving and was just watching us swing into the channel and head out.

Zeller, Dinardi, and Cummins are aboard, and Ron Reed has been clueing them in on our ship-board procedures on dissolved oxygen titrations, BT's, drift bottles, and their various other duties.

I think we are all glad to

be underway again, to get on with the trip. This week, though, will be our busiest, and I don't expect to get too much sleep. There will be three dredge stations and an acco. station before sun-up tomorrow, a four or five hour break, and then the search for and sampling of the drowned barrier beach that the Hydro found and that Jordan and I described

30 March 0500

Have just finished bottling the samples from the 3rd geological dredge, and since the oceanographic station comes up in about 45 minutes there is a chance to get a bit caught up here.

Leaving Key West, we stopped briefly just off the breakwater at the Navy Base to collect the last two bottom samples for the Public Health Service. We collected 2 at Panama, 2 in

for bringing in the fish, and although the Puff sweeps buckets each time it comes in for fear of banging it against the hull, it is now done fairly smoothly. It does take several men, so we usually clear the bridge of all lookouts, recorders, and extraneous workers and all pitch in to get that fish ~~about~~ out of the water.

It was 1744 when the dredge with its new inner net cleared the rail and started the long trip down and back in 500 fathoms. We dredge the way the Russians do on the Vityaz and Michael Lomonosov, off the bow. The Ex has a ~~heavy duty~~ Marhey winch on the starboard side of the forward deck powered by a 10 hp motor. It Trey

one who headed for the windward rail; but I think the next time, he will go downwind even though it may be a bit farther.

As we were about 3 miles from the first dredge station at the top of the Fourtales ~~Escarpment~~ escarpment, we had to slow down, as there was a good deal of rigging that still had to be done up on the foredeck, and we were taking too much water up there at standard speed to work. Even at ½ ahead, Cmdrs Bull, Whipp, and I all got wet. - Just realized the present Exec. is Bull, his replacement is Whipp - what a fine combination of names to keep the crew hard at work.

The dynamometer that had come on loan from the Marine Laboratory of the University of

Miami was attached to the 3/8" cable with a snatch block. Its other end was hooked to a block & tackle which was secured to the port anchor davit, and the cable led out over a sheave at the peak of the starboard davit. It made a good and workable rig.

Nordahl has just come up from below to get ready for a balloon release but has called it off on learning we are only some 60 miles from Key West. He releases only when we are 100 miles away from another weather station, so he has lit up a cigarette and is having a cup of cocoa & his day looks pretty good - even at 0530.

omit [It is now 0750, I have just had a really monsterous breakfast - since I fully plan to be asleep at lunch time -

130 fm = 238 m

Sta #30

Surf-	(261)
14	249
16	240
31	230
2a	220
19	200
23b	175
5b	150
7	100
5a	50
Corer-	0

Start Down	Down	Mess Down	Start up	up	Wire $
0600	0626	0632	0634	0648	6°

1.63
167
183
109 8
183
294.63

B. Bk - 306 @ 0626
Back up to 261

Smelt from 110° 2'
Wind was 170° - 1'

(6)

omit

and will try to bring this up to our just-completed 30 fm oceanographic station.

As we were rigging up the dynamometer, we were buzzed by a couple of Navy helicopters we had been watching as they worked with a destroyer - like two flies buzzing around a dog. The DE started to blink at us, so the quartermaster went up to the signal light to answer him. It developed they were working with subs and asked us to stay clear to the east. "How far east?" we blinked, and they answered that we were even then clear of the area, so back to our rigging.

We would have liked to ~~have~~ put the dynamometer directly on the line at the tip of the starboard davit from

Dredge # 1 & 2

which the cable led overboard, but that would ~~have~~ have lowered the sheave so much that we would have been unable to raise the chain bag rock dredge over the rail. As it was, we had to man handle the chain bag part over the rail.

These two dredge hauls were planned at 150 and at 500 fms on the north-south line that includes the only described rock sample I know ~~of~~ of from this area. About 10 yrs ago a man dredging for sea shells ~~hung~~ hung up on a rock and rode out a storm using his dredge as an anchor. After the storm, he recovered his dredge, and instead of heaving over the rock that had been broken off, he turned it over to a geologist. It has been correlated with the Miocene

Chapalla formation of Florida and gave considerable information about the shallow back-reef environment in which it was deposited. That sample was from 375 fms, and I hoped that by dredging along the Pourtales ~~Escarpment~~ above and below that depth, we could add to the knowledge from that one sample.

The dredge went over at 1427. The day was warm and sunny with occasional clouds and a good 25 mph wind out of the east was whipping up whitecaps, and we were still rolling. The depth was 160 fms (293 m). We purposely made it a bit deeper than 150 fms, for we had drifted northeast (against the wind) while bringing in the magnetometer and hoped to be at about 150 fms when the

wasn't full, but neither was it completely empty. Once we had manhandled it over the rail and over the greasiest cable I have ever seen, we could see what was on it ("We" here is Cmdr. Bull, Hale, and the crew who helped — Ward, Woods, and Edmunds this trip).

The ~~biological~~ haul was considerably better biologically than geologically. There were rocks alright & several clinkers probably dumped from old coal burning ships, one clean lump of coal, and one — thank heavens — chunk of calcareous material. Biologically there were some lovely pink very fragile branching corals. Once below the limits of vigorous wave action, the more fragile corals can survive, and these I had never seen before. There

were also branched yellow organisms - not the gorgonian I am familiar with — up to a foot across, numerous small hydrozoans (?), several gastropods, and one fine shrimp. These have all been placed in formalin, a bit of Borax added as a buffer, and will go to the Bureau of Commercial Fisheries as a dividend and for identification. The rocks have been put in envelopes.

The net inside the chain bag had taken quite a beating. There were several large holes, and I am sure we lost some rocks - at least I prefer to think we did, for that justifies the couple of hours I put in aft cutting the heavier netting I had gotten in San Diego and making a new inner bag. Working with

light netting in a good wind on a rolling deck is a hair on the frustrating side. I finally anchored it all with bits of chain and was just seated cross-legged in the best tailor trade form and had just started using marlin to stitch up the bag when we took a good roll and the tailor shop was immediately under 6 inches of water, and the tailor wet and furious.

By the time the bag was finished - and my anchoring chains untangled from the netting, there was just time to have chow with the early watch before we hauled in the magnetometer as we stopped at the next dredge station - the one in 500 fms. They now use the after steam driven capstain

for bringing in the fish, and although the Ruff sweeps buckets each time it comes in for fear of banging it against the hull, it is now done fairly smoothly. It does take several men, so we usually clear the bridge of all lookouts, recorders, and extraneous workers and all pitch in to get that fish out of the water.

It was 1744 when the dredge with its new inner net cleared the rail and started the long trip down and back in 500 fathoms, we dredge the way the Russians do on the Vityaz and Michael Lomonosov, off the bow. The ex has a ~~heavy duty~~ Marhey winch on the starboard side of the forward deck powered by a 10 hp motor. At the

In Lab— O_2 Titration Equipment
Cl bottles

Philadelphia Frame—

~~Any Hn modules??~~

Bring down Cl. cases

the drum and to re-reel it under tension. Although it had been spooled on the winch with big Ernie hanging on to a 2x4 for a reel brake, it was still too loose under the ~~press~~ tension it now was getting.

By 1828, some 44 minutes after we started, we had 1453 of the 1500 meters on the drum out over the side. The dynamometer worked well. On each roll, the tension would go up about 1500 pounds and then back down, but from time to time it would jump up erratically, and we knew it was ploughing along over the bottom. As one final try to get out as much of the loosely-wound cable as possible, Cmdr Bull had Paul Wille run out an additional 26m to 1479m, and then at 1902 after

an hour of dredging and several good nibbles, she started in, and an hour later the dredge broke the surface. Again there was no great abundance of much of anything. There was one four shrimp and what appear to be clinkers that have been fused into a clinker conglomerate with calcium carbonate. The Exec thinks it's volcanic, and I nailed him with a bet that it isn't. One of us will have to buy me a drink when the Geological Survey has looked these over.

Once the samples were jugged, and the magnetometer back in the water, I went below, caught the last reel of Van Johnson as a Nazi who saw the light and became a "good-guy", and went to bed about ~~0~~ 2130 with a call for 0100 in the morning. In

A letter from the Key West Naval Base to the Coast Survey was routed via the Navy Hydrographic office. In it the Commander of Key West told of the USS C. K. Bronson (DD-665) making a sonar contact at 24° 20' 2" N, 82° 13' 9" W. Over a 5-hour period other destroyers, two ASW helicopters with sonar, and two "minecraft" with UQL (which he explains stands for underwater object locator) converged on the area and picked up the same contact, using sonar, fathometers, ~~and~~ UQL, and experienced ASW officers, their conclusion was that this was sea bottom, a NW-SE ridge some 150 yds long at 150 to 180 feet depths in a general area of 675 feet.

Capt. Munson, the Navy Hydrographer, wrote back (Code 1100-mf, serial 371) and I quote: "It is gratifying to note the high team work and tenacity ~~displa~~ displayed by this group of ships when, having detected this elusive shoal they maintained contact and contained it despite its evasive and tricky maneuvers."

Even though this all sounded like fun, sleep seemed more important to me at the time, so this I decided to forego.

omit

last

In between this dredge ~~station~~ and the next one, the ship was to make a pass over a spot southwest of Key West where the Navy reported a shoal of about 25 fms. ~~This~~ ~~I decided to forego for sleep.~~

(insert) I'm glad I did, for even with a visual bearing on Cosgrove Shoal light (014°T) and a depth of 114 fms. the ships track found not the slightest trace of a rise. We will plan, however, to go over the spot again on our way back from the Yucatan channel. Maybe they didn't have sea bottom after all.

omit

Trig - our Eskimo quartermaster who is a sharp boy but not too happy in this heat - woke me ~~at 0400~~ and the Exec at 0100 this morning and we fought our way up to get back to it again. At 0132 we slowed to pull in the fish again, and at 0155 we had the dredge over the

side again and had started to lower away to the bottom 200 fms (366 m) below us.

This dredge station was an especially important one to me and Fred Jordan back in Washington. This area in about 200 fms is a small area of undulating bottom. If bathymetric contour chart suggest valleys along the slope, but I believe them to be a set of small step faults related to the larger fault, the Pourtales escarp. If we could get some rock here it might help.

We let out 700m - about twice the depth and then held up to see if the dynamometer would show us to be on bottom. There was no pull at first, but as we drifted and took up the slack, the tension would

build up to about 700 pounds with each roll. After 20 minutes during which we had some good nibbles, we let it on out to 800m. It was now 0230 in the morning, and suddenly the two big searchlights we had trained on the winch and general area winked off. We had flashlights and kept on. The stars were clear and on a nice night like this even the little stars were out. The roll was considerably less than it had been, and as the dynamometer jerked away to show we were getting the bottom, life looked good.

At 0250 after nearly an hour since we started Grant Lewis started to reel in, and the dredge broke into the circle of light formed by our flashlights at 0318. Then the searchlights came back on as mysteriously — to me — as

they had gone off, and the bow and dredge were flooded in light.

This trip — yes, another clinker — but also several apparently fresh pieces of a gray fibrous calcareous ~~marly~~ marl-ish soft rock. It will take the Geological Survey to make more sense than that out of it, but at least we had a sample from that interesting area.

The others went off to help stream the "fish", while I finished canning the haul. Biologically we also got two pink and white paper-shell crabs — again showing that the more delicate sea creatures are deeper where they are not subjected to the rigors of the shallower waters. There was a whole jarful of empty mollusc shells, two hermit

crabs in gastropods, one small starfish, and one shrimp. These have since been pickled in buffered formalin and will also end up at the BCF.

end.

1400. I've worked at this on and off between stations, and had planned to be asleep now, but a 1300 fire drill routed me out ~~[illegible]~~ after a sound two hours sleep. We are due to core and dredge at the crest of the West Florida Escarpment before long, so there is little chance to return to Morpheus.

About 0600 this morning we arrived at Occo. station EX-30. The depth was only 161 fms (295m), so I put on one extra bottle to get the 200m sample and put the corer 50m below that. We thus had only one cast and the station went without a

hitch and we got a good core of medium calcareous sand.

This was the first station for the new crew, and it came on Tony Dinardi's 4 to 8 watch. I got Ron Reed up about 0500 to help with the oxygens and Tony did well. The cast started at 0607 and was all back aboard by 0648. On the PDR I heard a good ball-breaker — I could even hear the chain uncoiling as the corer was released. This was only 12 m extra cable (wire angle was 6°), so it went all the way down as a pretty straight line.

at 306m of wire out

Had a good breakfast at 0700 and came below to shower, shave and sleep. Our daily planning session with the Captain was to be at 1000, and after I had gotten out of my highly greasy ~~shirt~~ shorts and

shirts, even socks and once-white tennis shoes were greased up from the dredging ~~cable~~ cable, once I was clean, I felt so good I worked on this ersatz log until meeting time.

Then I did go to bed at 1100, Then came that dern firedrill at 1300!

There was no hope of getting back to sleep - a man's nerves are still jangling hours after he has been jarred into abrupt semi-consciousness by that general alarm. I have since bored up some corals from Swan Island, checked the Alert from station 30, gone over the next dredge area with the bridge, and talked with the Captain, Cmdr. Stone, and Art Raff on the planning of the two plus extra days of

surveys

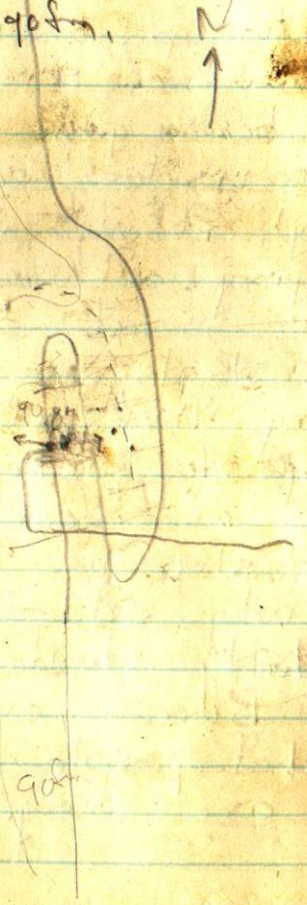
magnetometer, I requested from the Director, This would be a four or five-line survey with lines 100-miles long at 20-mile intervals in general depths of 2000 fms off Cape Hatteras. So far as Art Raff knows, this is a magnetic Terra Incognita, and it will make our magnetic results considerably better if we can learn something of the general magnetic structure off our East coast, see if it is at all like the magnetic topography he found off the west coast when the Pioneer towed a "fish" on her surveys a few years ago. This will be time well spend, and my Memo to the Director was answered saying OK up to 72 hours and also saying the EX would not stop at Norfolk but would proceed

up Chesapeake Bay and the Potomac to end the expedition at Washington. Personally I think it is fine. This means my favorite ship-meeter will be only two miles from home when we tie up, and the transfer of all the scientific equipment will be a good deal easier. With visitors coming aboard, though, it will mean our digging out samples of rocks, plants, insects, plots, charts, boat sheets, etc instead of having them all packed and ready to go. However, I would just as soon come to the ship as to the office, so why not? Certainly the publicity should be good for the Bureau, and we need to let people know what we are doing.

1183
86
1098

1464
957.3

89
178
(160 m)



160
16

Geol Dredge #4 3/30/60

1718 stop on Geol Dredge Sta # 4 to pull in mag.

1739 Start down after net repairs & shackle addings, etc

1742 - (160 m)

1747 - 300 m out

Ship laying on cable so no nibbles felt, slow ahead & hard right

1801 Buoy to 350 m, have clear of hull.
87 fms

1806 start to pull out to 450
Bottom 86 fms

1808 at 450 m
Ends paying for no buoys

1845 Stop on — 86 fms.

1855 in

Corney run — in lagoon behind Howell Hook

#21 — Strp 2125 φ 25°51.0′ λ 84°14.6′
2128 on bottom
2131 on Dpth — 87

#22 — Dn 2156 φ 25°47′ λ "
2158 on Btm.
2200 on Depth — 87
core had to be re-done, 1st are empty.
2nd was coarse sand, but liner had been pushed up & ca. 4" oozed out below core cutter. This held & then pushed back on. Hard rain —

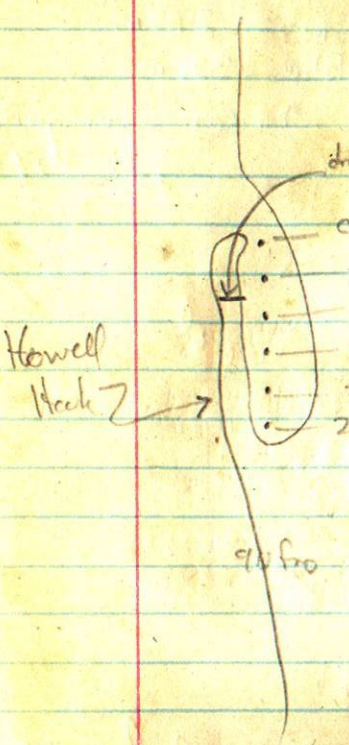
#23 — Dn 2232 φ 25°43′ λ —
Btm 2233
up 2235 Depth 87 Fms

#24 — Dn — 2301 φ 25°39′ λ —
Btm — 2302
up — 2304 Depth — 88

#25 Dn — 2333 φ 25°35′ λ —
Btm — 2334
up — 2336 Depth — 86

#26 D 0001 φ 25°31′ λ —
B 0002
u 0005 Depth 88

183 Sta #31
1281
183
31



0018 underway for sta # 31.
Steep on deck 0100–0200
Sta # 31 — Pouring rain — 0220–0308
Ref: 2.73m — 13 11 Bk @ 320 —
small birds, dunlin & Red — wrote Note
Coley sand grains
— Core on barrier a bust — rocky —

Station # 31
0220 to 0308

Hr

Surf	(261)	160 fms = 293m
14	249	Bhc 320m
16	240	no core for grid
3	230	#27
2A	220	on N
19	200	wire
23B	175	Lead
5B	150	
7	100	
5A	50	
Cover 0		

Rain last night
and buoy flooded

1825
183
5475
14600
18.25 / 75 = 3340
333

170 31 wind 180°-
Sea 180° 3'
#32 Swell confs

	Surf Dn	A	Dn	Up	Up	
1st	0645	0653	0659	0701	0706	20
2nd	0709	0735	0741	0746	0810	36° est
3rd	1034	1100	1109	1133	1208	

200, 400, 600, 611, 715, 815

Surf	0	3311	Bhm - 3540
3	1000	2300	3450 slow
2A	2000	1300	3500 -
19	2500	800 794	50 - 3600 -
23B	3000	300 294	50 3700
Cover	3300	0	50 3800
		B. Bh.	50

.071⅛ cast to 500m - ship on cable, no wind, slow & bad roll then had LA to get it aweigh
Lie to - 280° - Swell 220° @ 2'
wind was confused
Mag fouled on rudder - marked mag cable amidships stbd. - goes under ship - pulled in cast & cable on it. Mag cable lifted up to A frame & cast brought in un-stripped

1
3
2A
19
23B

with mag cable up fwd fish to stbd - hung on rolling block. Swayed it w/ grapnel - released loop - now 0926.

0945 - fish now has been manhandled aft, cable is along stbd deck - lots of kinks.

Dirty - Dirty - Dirty -

Fwd winch grease

Aero " " & cable

Mag cable red -

1100 - Coast finally down - wind puts us broadside, but current puts us upwind, so cable runs under keel. We have to kick it ahead and hard left to get wire away.

Final heading 085° is good -

Coast aboard 1215 - c/w for #33

After finishing A sheet for 32 + set up 33 sheet & had a late lunch. & checked w/ storm on Nettay & no in-between BT's on 36-41. Helped Cameron a while & slept for 1hr on deck. At 1450 we stopped for #33.

3/31/60

Sta # 33

	#1	#2
	(161) - Surf.	(1031) - Surf.
	149 - 14	815 - 5H
	140 - 16	715 - 25
	130 - 3	611 - 2B
	120 - 2H	508 - 8
	100 - 19	405 - 23H
	75 - 23B	202 - 24
	50 5B	0 - 13
	0 7	

	#3 Surf	Dn 3241	Up
3	1000	2200	
2H	2000	1200	
19	2500	700	
23B	3000	200	
Cover	3200	0	

BB4 - .3302 @ 1651

	Start Dn	Dn	Mess Dn	Start up	up	wire
Cast #1	1510	1519	1525	1526	1537	5°
Cast #2	1531	1538	1549	1555	1605	13°
Cast #3	1606	1630	1633	Start up 1651 Tower = 1644	1725	12°

183
1710
183
1281
183
1098
3129
3250

No problems at all here with the wire angle. Just kept it with wind broad on the port beam & it worked like a charm - currents here evidently much less.

Swell from 180° @ 2'
Wind veered 200° @ 1½'
Lt & heading 280°

Chow 1730 - 1800. Worked up core 28 from 33 & got set for #34. & wound up 33 - Sack 1930 - 2020. Awakened 2020 for #34

Start 0600 - 29th Sleep - 3:30 (2130 - 0100 29-30)
2 (1100-1300 - 30th)
1 (0100-0200 - 31st)
3 (0330-0630 - 31st)
1 (1930 - 2030 - 31st)
1½ (0030 - 0215 - 1st April)
1:30 (0600 - 0730 1 April)

3/31/83

Sta #34

(Srf)	(161)
14 -	149
16 -	146
3 -	130
2A -	120
19 -	100
23B -	75
5B -	50
7	0
(Srf) -	0
19 -	200
5A -	300
25 -	400
2B -	500
8 -	600
23A -	800
24 -	1000
13 -	2000
cover -	2250

	Start Dn	Mess Dn	Start DN	up	up	wire
1	2100	2110	2116	2119	2121	5°
				start dwn		
2	2126	2152	2157	2207	2234	20°
				start up 2211		

Ball break at

1220
183
2660
970
1220
2230
2400
2700

285° Lic to hdng varies only

Burlap bag with 4 balls put on top of bull bkr we lowered a whole junkyard on the end of that cable.

B. Bk 2491 @ 2211

Wind 155° @ 18mph
Lic-to heading — 290

After station - I filled in sta sheet & fixed up the one for sta 35 B2 & I switched thermoms (left protected) from in 3 & 14 as 3 had been consistently not breaking. This way 3 will be paired with a 3rd one and at the surface.

BT winch not registering properly - will try to calibrate with a stop-watch and slide. Setting depth is time & we can use the time to get the depth.

0030 to the dock - sta 35 about 0230
Anchored 0215 -

#35 11/1/60

Sft	(161)		
14	149		
16	148		
3	130		
2a	120		
19	100		
23b	75		
5b	50		
7	0		
Srf	(0)	2211	2250
19	200	2000	2000
5a	300	1900	1900
25	400	1800	1799
26	500	1700	1699
8	600	1600	1598
23a	800	1400	1398
24	1000	1200	1198
13	2000	200	198
Cover	2200	0	

Bottom (2214)

Start Dr	Dr	Press	SHT up	up	Wire 9
0300	0308	0813	0816	0825	9°
0328	0344	0350	0400	0423	16°

Bot Bk at 2329 @ 0403
Core #30

575 600 700
109800 1284

Back up after 1hr 45 min steam found that BT had run out 51 secs and was more than 450. Then 40 secs went to 440m - perfect.

0240 BT started on str. Back to haul in mag. Guessed at 1½ minute for 900ft stripped.

Fms or meters to Mile - will try football fields -
1 fbf = 100 yds = 50 fms.
1 Wash Mile = 555' = 92.5 fms.

This is the last one prior to the start of Precision -

575	36
940	37
1150	38
1125	39
690	40
25	41

#36

1st of the Speedy Set -

(Sta)	(ft)		
14	149		
16	140	wind	135° @ 18 mph
3	130	1 seas	2'
2a	120	Swell -	110° @ 3'
19	100	Lite to Nil	- 235°
23b	75		
5b	50		
Surf	[1631]	1231	
5A	815	1015	
25	715	915	
2B	611	811	
8	508	708	
28a	405	605	
24	202	402	
13	0	200	
Cover	(1231)	0	

Bottom 1464 m (800 fms)

	Start Dn	Dn	Dn	Up	Up	Wire ∠
1st Cast	0854	0904	0910	0912	0915	10°
2nd Cast	0918	0935	0941	0946	~	4°

154 - 1524 @ 0950

183
795
915
1611
1281
1454.85

1/2 800
1464

After Station - fired up A-Shaft for 35 & 36, winch check and were ready to roll.

Talked a while with Max Weisgerber about the interview we are to have at 1500 today w/ the MMPA - LA will have to get dept to send message for him to use Miami, as New Orleans too small.

0600 - 17 April - to bed with a call for 0730.

Up 0730 - chow, 1st Sta on Straitrum was at 0840 - Since water came out of core bbl - will catch it for d 18O - Only grains - no smpl.

1045 - Switched thermoms on bottles #16 and 24 (left ones) so that thermom #6986 that had not been breaking would be paired with another protected at the surface rather than with an unprotected at depth.

#37

	(Sta)	(16)					
	14	149		940		750	
	16	146		1.83		1372.5	
	3	138		5820			
	2A	126		7520			
	19	100		940.			
	23B	75		1720.5			Line out of trip.
	5B	50			(Down meter)		(+89)
Desired Depths	7	0					
0	Sta	(+216)	1031	2775	1401		(1479)
200	19	+100	815	2555	(1185)		294
300	5A	+104	715	2453	1085		394
400	25	+103	611	2351	981		498
500	2B	+103	508	2248	878		601
600	8	+203	405	2145	775		704
800	23A	+202	203	1942	572		907
1000	24	+340	Q	1740	370		1109
1340	13	+30		1450	-30		1449
1370	cover	70		1370	0		1479
	Bottom 1370						

	Start	Mess	Start			Wire 9
	Dn	Dn	Dn	Up	Up	140
Cast 1)	1146	1155	1201	1203	1206	
Cast 2)	1211	1230	1236	1247	1304	22°

wind — 146° 26 mph
Sea — 135° @ 3'
Swell 110° ? 2'

1130 Stop - on Sta# 37
134m 137
1400
50
1500 Line out

Bulk break @ 1229 - 1304

Back to 1490 m @ ~~1500~~ 1230 so all values must be adjusted accordingly - line out is 1490 minus 1401 or 89 m more than figured.

3 echoes, so probably hard bottom — It was indeed, we had planned to get 5 lm. water from cover and had bucket ready - most of the core was already gone - a fairly lrg. sud. was still sliding from the cover and was caught in the bucket - labeled as sample # 32. The water that came out with it was decanted off and put in Cl bottle #585 for a salinity determination.

1150
915
1956
138
183
1090
1647
183
19947

		(Sf)	(161)
19	0	4.5	
21		14	149
		16	140
		3	130
		2a	120
		19	100
		23b	75
		5b	50
		7	0

Drop Depth	Bottle	Add	Meter wheel
0	Surf	(+216)	(2126) ←
200	19	+100	1910
300	23b	+104	1810
400	5a	+103	1706
500	25	+103	1603
600	26	+203	1500
800	8	+202	1297
1000	23a	0	1095
1500	24	+100	595
1975	13	+	20
1995	Cover		0

	Start Dn	Mess Dn	Start up	Mess up	Wire ∠
1	1456	1502	1509	1511	1514 . 22°
2	1526	1558	1604	1614	1632 18°

This trip - to keep life interesting and to try for a water sample close to the bottom, a bottle was put on 20m above cover. Cast set up assuming 2126 is ball break point.

1537 hold off lowering to come left slow in an attempt to reduce 45° wire angle.

Cast took longer than usual as chief checked the current at each lowering speed.

1950

2000 ✓ Ball BKs @ 2130 - @ 1558 Had set up for 2126 & it hit at 2130 - Wow! If they handed out oceanographic medals, that would rate at least a bronze star

2100 It sweated out each bottle &

they all had trapped + one that hadn't reversed would have ~~messed~~ up the whole thing.

Corer came up & wouldn't you know the one time I wanted a short core with lots of clear water on top, I got a tube full with only a little murky water on top. Couldn't run an O_2 on that, so it was bottled as a salinity sample. Core (#33) had inches of buff $CaCO_3$ ooze over inches of much coarser $CaCO_3$ mud, one packed made up ~~solely~~ of sponge spicules, foram etc.

Hyzo's velocity meter did not function properly. He says it would take too long to fix to justify waiting for it when the stations are this close.

Since we had 9 bottles on this, it is taking longer to read

(Surf)	(161)	Wind 145°	@ 26 mph
14	149	Seas 145°	4'
1c	140	Swell obscured	
3	136		
2a	DO	Ball Bk 1961 @ 1919	
19	100	Back to 1955	
23b	75		
5b	50		
7	0		

Desired depth	Wire out	Meter wheel	Up = Reading	Wire length
(Surf)	0 (+216)	(1979)	(1955)	(1944)
19	200 +100	1763	1762	182
23b	300 +104	1663	1662	282
5a	400 +103	1559	1558	386
25	500 +103	1456	1455	489
2b	600 +203	1353	1352	592
8	800 +202	1150	1149	795
23a	1000 0	948	947	997
24	1500 (+100)	448	447	1497
13	1828 —	20	18	1926
Corer	1848 —	0	-2	1954

Bottom 1848 m.

	Str'l Dr	Dr	Mres Pr	Str'l up	up	Wire ↓
1)	1812	1819	1826	1827	1830	20°
2)	1854	1924	1931	1941	1959	8°

Strong →

183
101c
103x
183
18483

Since this close-to-the-bottom bit worked so well- I'll stretch my luck & try again. With the bottom at 1848m, I rigged for a ball break at 1979 and got it at 1961m - Betty Lucky! Only 13m off this trip. Pulled the string up 6m to get the corer clear of the bottom, so surface meter reading is now 1955.

#40. 4/1/60

(Srf)	(161)
1a	149
1b	140
3	130
2a	120
1g	100
23b	75
5b	50
7	0

Bottle	Desired	act	Meter wheel
Srf	0	216	742
5a	200	100	526
25	300	104	426
2b	400	103	322
8	500	103	219
23a	600	(+50)	116
24	640	~~40~~	20
Cover	660	~~0~~	0

Bottom 622 m (340 fms)

Start Dn	Dn	Mess Dn	start up	up	Ang
2210	2219	2225	2227	2239	26°
2236	2240	2247	2321	2334	40°+

1) 2)

1.83
450
915
732
823.5

375
183
1125
3000
375
686.25
19.35
662.9

1.83
340
732
549
622.2

1.83
300
549
847.

Wind 36 mph from 135°
Lee to 230°
~~Butt bracket~~ more to 800m!

Bottom shoaling rapidly was 680 at start 622m. 8 mangan Angles variable & high.
290 fms at upcast.

A truely weird station - we evidently crossed what must have been a reef shear zone. Wire angle was high and wind too increased to 36 mph. Bottom was 450 fms at start 2nd cast had to be modified twice as bottom shoaled. It was finally 290 fms at the up position. Wire angle was very large

and no amount of steaming and changing course towed decent. Wire was under the ship, then would slip off and stream wide again

0430 - 2 April - Since 0630 last Thursday (it is now Saturday) I have had 4 hrs & 15 mts sleep and No more than 1 hr 45 mts at a time.

2045 - 2 April - Slept from 4130 to 1130 & feel a bit better. Have done odds & ends today - labelling dredge hauls, planning the next leg. Now for the sack & we dredge on Arrowsmith Bank at 0200 tomorrow -

Box of BT slides, brochures on a roll all plotted, hmmm

1.83
25
91.5
366
457.5

#41

4/2/60

	Index (ft)	Index (L)
0	(Surf)	(51) 0
1	14	39 1
10	16	30 10
20	3	20 20
30	24	10 30
40	19	0 40

~~Start~~ Dn Recs Up in mi

~~0127~~ Dn

0136 0137 0138 0139 0140. 10

Dive 25 ft

Dn 0140

Up

1.83
26
1098
366
47.58

Way north

1.83
26
1098

1110
370
46.1

BCF- Stn 2

Step on Stn @ 0250

1-a- depth 103
Wire start 0303
At 370m 0313
Depth now 92 fms,
Start in 0318
Depth 90 fms

In @

Start away no bottom
Strong winds & currents
may mean this operation
impractical-

0400 2 April

Cmdr Whipp, Cummings & Dowdell
all told how to do it. I'm
dead on my feet-!

This is the first operation I
have'nt done since Panama & I
don't feel guilty- just tired.

Don't know when
I've been so
dirty!

Drifting

Biological dredgings

~~BCF Dredging~~

No.	Date	(fm) Depth	(m) Line out	Dredge Time	Total Time	Bot. Temp.	°C	Lat N	Long W	
1a	3/11	100-183	400	07	24	19.7		16° 35.4' N	82° 47.2' W	
1b	"	150-274	550	05	30	14.7		~~16° 38' N 32~~	~~32° 52' W~~	— 1900 fix —
1c	"	200-366	597	05	30	12.3		16° 39.4' N	82° 50.2' W	
1d	"	250-458	750	05	33	11.3		16° 40.0' N	82° 51.6' W	
1e	"	300-549	850	06	35	9.7		16° 41.0' N	82° 53.6' W	
								16° 41.6' N	82° 54.5' W	(replicate)
2a	4/2	100-90	581	05	72	21.5°		(no sample on 2 trips)		polishing dredge showed was on bottom
2b	"	150-152	540	05	45	20.7°		22° 09' N	86° 31' W	(ship fix)
2c	"	187-190	720	10	53	16.8		22° 09' N	86° 29' W	
2d	"	280-290	1000	06	80	12.75		22° 09.5' N,	86° 25' W	
2e	"	300-315	1300	09	87	12.1°		22° 11' N,	85° 25' W	
		~~Additional samples from geological dredging~~								
3a	4/8-9	105-105	570	05	44	15.1°		25.00'	80.13'	
3b	"	152-154	700	06	34	13.0°		24° 54'	80° 09'	
3c	"	203-215	800	07	67	6.99°		24° 53'	80° 04'	
3d	"	258-318	900	07	67	8.04°		25° 12'	~~80° 00'~~ 79° 59'	
3e	"	300-318	1200	05	67	7.1°		25° 06'	80° 00'	

— Very strong currents on this station —

4/3/60 Geol. Dredgetts

Dredge rear Trough hanging

Crest of Arrowsmith Bank –

0730 over the side in 13 fms.
0734 & 100 m of cable out.
0750 start in 15 fms.
0755 up but had hung up & weak link broken
0815 on deck –
– Algal balls – more sea weeds than in any other dredges. Some corals.

38,041 m.

98430
26350
(Balloon) 124,810

Sta	O_2	Cl.	Smpl.
~~27~~	15	15	#18
~~28~~	20	20	—
~~29~~	13	13	#19
30	9	9	#20
31	9	9	#27
32	19	19	—
33	19	19	#28
34	16	16	#29
35	16	16	#30
36	15	15	#31
37	16	17	#32
38	17	18	#33
39	17	18	#34
40	14	14	—
41	5	5	#35
	182	185	16

Sed.

Since TWI

As of 31st
Set Trackline Hydro Through to 31st
Dredge sta – Biol & Geol →
Farm air

New bag for dredge
For dredge
Set up for diving

Miles of hydro -

March		
	29	72
	30	221
	31	148
April	1	- 184
	2	- 137
	3	255
	4	263
	5	20.5 (Mag about 0022 4/5/60 so only 4 mi here)
		1320.5 Hydro
		16.5
		1304.0 navy

BT's every ½ hr. across channel draft bottles every hour

• Summary air -
Plenary diving Mon PM & Tues AM
Dredging Portable Seascamp Mon night

BT winch counter out again. Again using Tommy - 40-45 secs

Sun PM Argue & Joe likely found shaft from gear to counter was rubbing. now OK

BT's on our easterly course with wind from SE were going back along the hull & coming in they slid along hull from starting at 1200 4/3/60 we are turning right 45° for NE 5" it takes ½ to solve a BT since our set is to the north anyway, the west found up track too badly, but the bridge 30' above the water is still no place for a

BT wrench! I find I am becoming a full-fledged field man and am cursing the Wash office completely oblivious of the fact that I wrote me.

Stalk of bananas swinging from the awning support on the boat deck. The least green ones each time I go by are still too hard to eat, yet the stalk gets smaller & smaller. Somebody must really like green bananas.

Since leaving Key West, we have had high seas with winds always above 20 mph & more often above 30. Ship has pitched & rolled a good deal. Now as I watch the dial on the air compressor the view out from under the awning is alternately sea & then sky & the stalk of bananas swings crazily.

Bernie Zeller with his bum leg has found maneuvering aboard this lurching world of ours pretty difficult going. Today 3 April, the Capt wired Washington asking that he return in place of Ron Reed who would like to remain aboard.

4 April, 1960

1100 - A target of opportunity showed up last night in the form of an uncharted rise in the Florida Straits 23°16'N, 84°38'W ~~miles~~ north of Cuba. In general depths of 1000 fms, the bottom rose to 586 fms. Deep bank is about 13 miles long. Development of this has thrown our diving plans for today into the proverbial cocked hat. We would get to Cosgrove Shoal too late tonight to have any light left for photography.

(and 7 miles wide inside the 1000 fm line.)

It is now set up for tomorrow at 0800. Ron Reed is jammmy air in that last

tank up on the boat deck. Zeller is doing BT's and drift bottles, Dinardi is asleep after his night watch & Bob Chumup is just about to relieve B2 for lunch. The boys have caught on fast and are doing a good job.

Mike is rigging the Phleger corer, release mechanism, and ball breaker on the 3/16" cable, and I hope Ron and I can photograph this in action tomorrow. Then they will put on the cast weight and 3 Nansen bottles at 5 m intervals. These will be tripped and — we hope — photographed. Then its the biological and geological dredge and if any time is left I'd like to take a look at the so-called "Twelve-mile Reef" It ~~was~~ is this reef that the glass-bottomed boats run to out of Key West and that the movie "Beneath the 12-mile reef" was filmed. Any good footage we get there could be cranked ~~out~~ indiscriminately into our Swan Island footage —

Cmdr. Whipp just came on with the weather report, and small craft warnings are up with winds above 25 kts expected — great!

23° 16.7' N — Shoal @ 586 fms
84° 38.2' W in general depth
of over 1000 fms —
13 x 7 miles inside 1000 fms.

Shoal

Tied off at 10 PM April 4th after a Grade 2 main and

April 47 - meeting at 1200

Imperative Ex Home Washington not later than 21 April. Arrange departure Key West earliest possible curtail activities enroute as required to meet deadline. Dept. Cresby arrive Key West 5 April. Zeller to return to Washington, Dept. Cresby remain aboard.

Kent

0500

Now lying April 8th from Key West - & still doing all that was planned Arrive mouth of ~~Chesa~~ Potomac river at dawn 21 April.

To bed at 2200 the 47 & called 0015 the 57. Worked up plot of Bird Dredge #1 L & got from 413 done on the dredge. Hands to be picked up by BCF 0025 Stopped & bring in mag. on Shaft # 6 dredge.

Light effect

4/5/60

Dredge #6

0052 Start down 270 fms Bottom of Scamp
heading 145°-
0115 257 fms - 1000 m out.
0122 No bell - letting out to 1500 at 1500
0132 1305 fms
0140 end down depth 245
0147 at 1500 260 fms

0235 start in - 280 fms
0305 at 700m
0318 on deck - No Sample - No evidence of fish

Breeze 1 pp. #7
0424 in water - 150 fms - top of scamp at 500m. -
0436 Bottom now @ 175 fms
0443 867m bottom now @ 190 fms.
0505 Start in - Depth 240 fms -
0554 Aboard - 1 clinker + phos shark (?) many sponges, one stemfish, one echinoid.

As the wind rises, our hopes for diving diminish.

BT - 85
DB's 990

250
1.83
750
2000
250
45 7.5
C 50 ft
8 33
8 33
166 6
16 6
1 50 0

238 cases
-2 to DC
236 cases
24
944
472
664 bottles aboard
3986 cm
16 79 left
120
13
120 | 16 79

Back Dredge #7

— Staff # 42 — 4/8/60

(Sta)	—	(161)
14		149
16	10	140
18	20	130
2A	30	120
19	50	100
23B	75	75
5B	100	50
7	150	0

Sta	(0)	430	[463]
5A	- 200	280	
25	- 300	130	
2B	- 400	30	

39.

Cover — 4'30 — 0

Bottom 428

Staff	D	Mess Dn	Sta up	up	Wire 9
Cast 1 -	1304	1317	1323	1324	1332 3°
Cast 2 -	1335	1343	1350	1405	1436 40°

Bull bk @ 459 m @ 1340

245
1.83
735

235
1.83
705

1980
245
408.3 5

1860
235
428.0 5

Wire trended under ship after cover hit. Set messenger past bilge keel by pushing cable away from ship. Had to pull on wire.

Smpl is a few chips of rock only - Smpl # 36

8-9 17 proof &

Bvl Dredge #3

1.83
105
915
183
1921.5

Lat 25°00' Long 80°13'

3a — 105 fms

Pryl sunset.
calm sea, Current toward 045 by to 135°
1849 Start down
1906 @ 570
1911 start in — Bot. Temp 15.1°
1933 in — still 105
1 6" fish, shrimp, crab or 2 seaweed, ~~not really much~~.

3b 2014 152 fms.
2016 start down — Bot. Temp 13.0°C
Lat 24°54 Long 80°09
2033 at 700m 153 fms
2039 start in — 154 fms
2050 in — Brittle stars - bgd field

3c

2123 - start out 203 fms (371 m)
Lat 24°53 Long 80°04
2143 - at 700m
2144 - no bottom indication out 1200m
2146 - at 800m. — Bt Temp 6.99°C
2153 - start in
2230 in - black tube
215 fms Hdng 180°

1.83
152
36.6
915

1.83
203
549

1.83
260
1098
366

Lat 25°04 Long 80°00'
183
278.16
366
371.4
415.8

3e ~~32~~ ~~255 fms~~ 260 fms. (476 m)
2306 start down Hdng 155
2321 - depth now 280 fms.
2331 1014 mark - depth now 300 fms.
Will call this 3e
letting on out to 1200m
2340 at 1200m
2345 start up — Depth - 318 fms -
2434 aboard — Bottom Temp 7.1°C

Haul in small (8-02) jar —

Long 79°54
Lat 25°12

3d 9 APR 60

Start down - 0105 258 Fms
900m down - 0126 307
Start up - 0133 318
Bot temp - 8.0°C

aboard - 0212

1,800
250
9150
306
4575

4.6
46
184.0

9 Apr

1712 - 1m - hdng 186° 0
1717 - 10m " " 0
1721 - 20m 0
1808 - 50m 2°
1812 Now turning 10 RPM
1831 - 100m + stopped
1849 150m
1913 250m

Angles closing on beach hotels - 265 to 258 in 1hr - at 250 freq. This is 1 knot Set to run 300m - will pick up buoy

With 300 m of 4 per mwrmd to 3/16" acco cable, we were getting current to 18, so slug drifting faster & pulling meter down with it.

Will add 200# danforth & another wgt + more cable .063in - sounding line

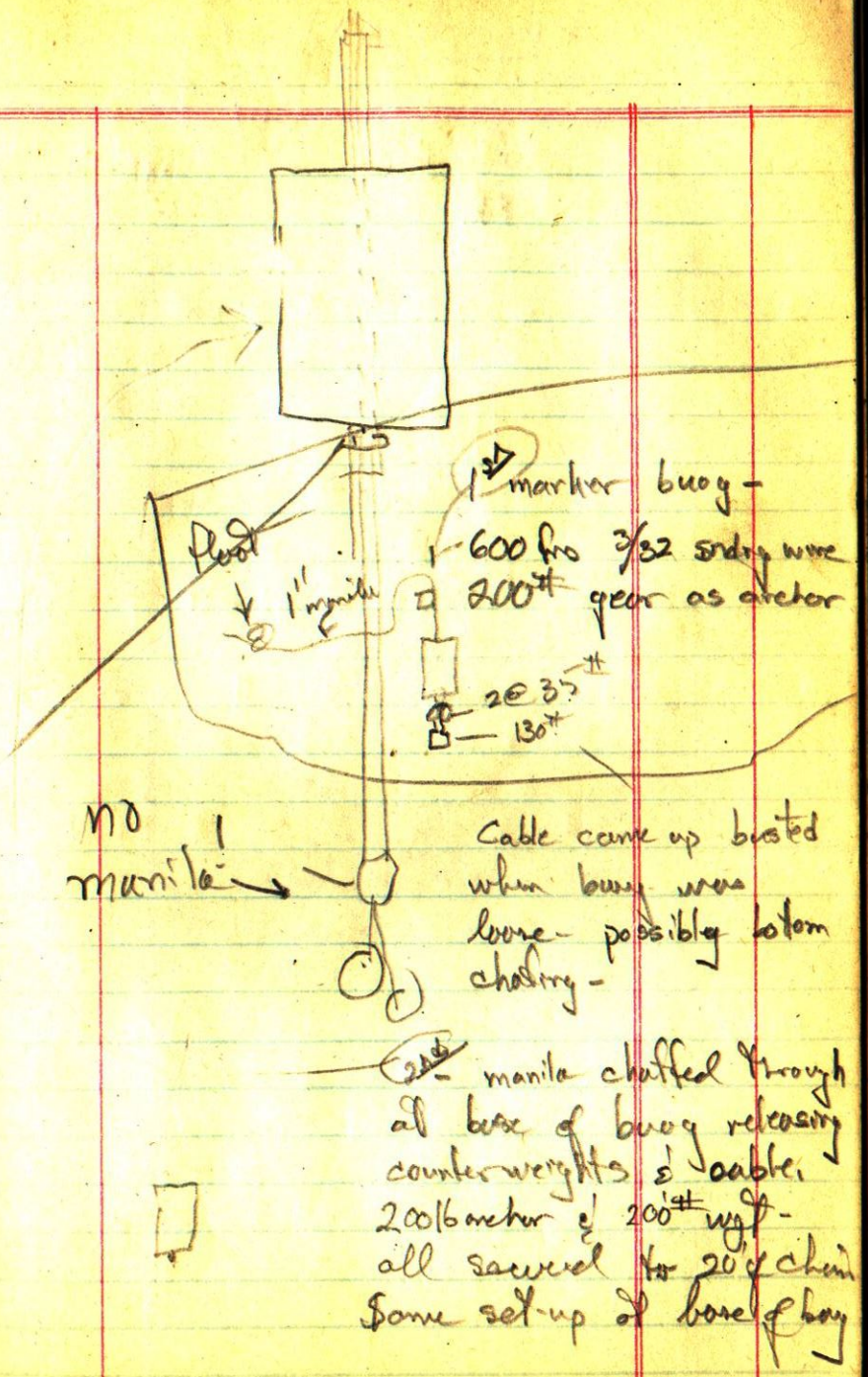
By 2300 we were still putting 7/32" cable on anchor windlass niggerhead - Had wanted to do it on the ~~~~ dredging winch but Whipp said it was no faster so at 0300 the 1st we were still paying out cable from the windlass.

Will try to recatch the buoy & try again.

0827 Buoy tipped way over as we drift N. Dropping anchor in 190 fms - will hope cable is still here. Towing to deeper water would pull it under!

0833 anchor over - 195 fms.

0916 - Came up to buoy & it was not attached to anything. Evidently weights & cable shifted through the manila loop.



Winches Aboard

Dredging winch - 5000' 3/8
was 16,500' of 1/4

BS

BT winch 3000' 3/32 aircraft - 920 lbs

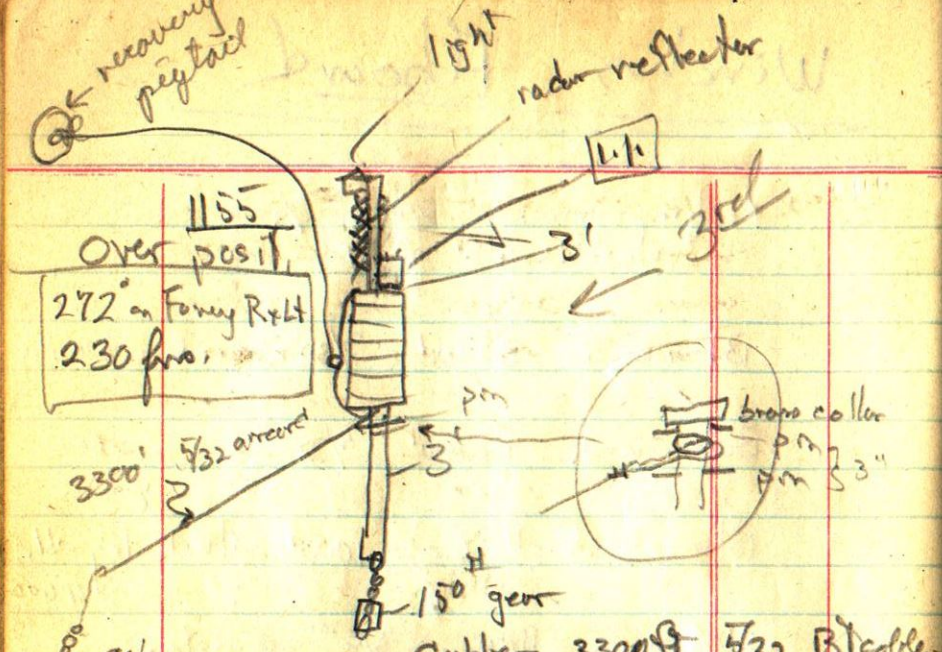
Balloon winch 15,000' 5/32 2600

Blimp winch (Mod 6z) 1000' oilwell log cbl, 4000

Weflow 40m x 3/8" - capstan

S10 - 25275' 3/16 improv.
gatran. plough steel
3x19 43-4500

Mag. - 500' 1 1/1" steam hose
7 conductor 1-3/32 stainless - 3000



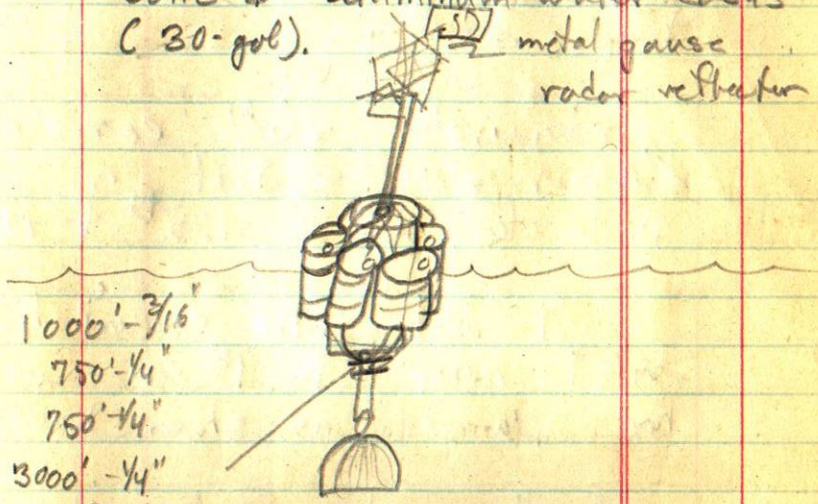
Cable - 3300ft 5/32 BB cable

1235 - This buoy dropped on the spot - Drifted W until Fowey Rx (?) light was 270° & cut her loose. This looks better.

1330 - Lost visually
1425 - Still lost

1445 Yes, it really is lost! We have gone over and over the area where we dropped it. The wind has come up, and the seas are 4-6 ft with whitecaps, and it is nowhere

1700 - We are now building a forth buoy !! We have 12 more polyurethane wafers & some 6 aluminum water casks (30-gal).



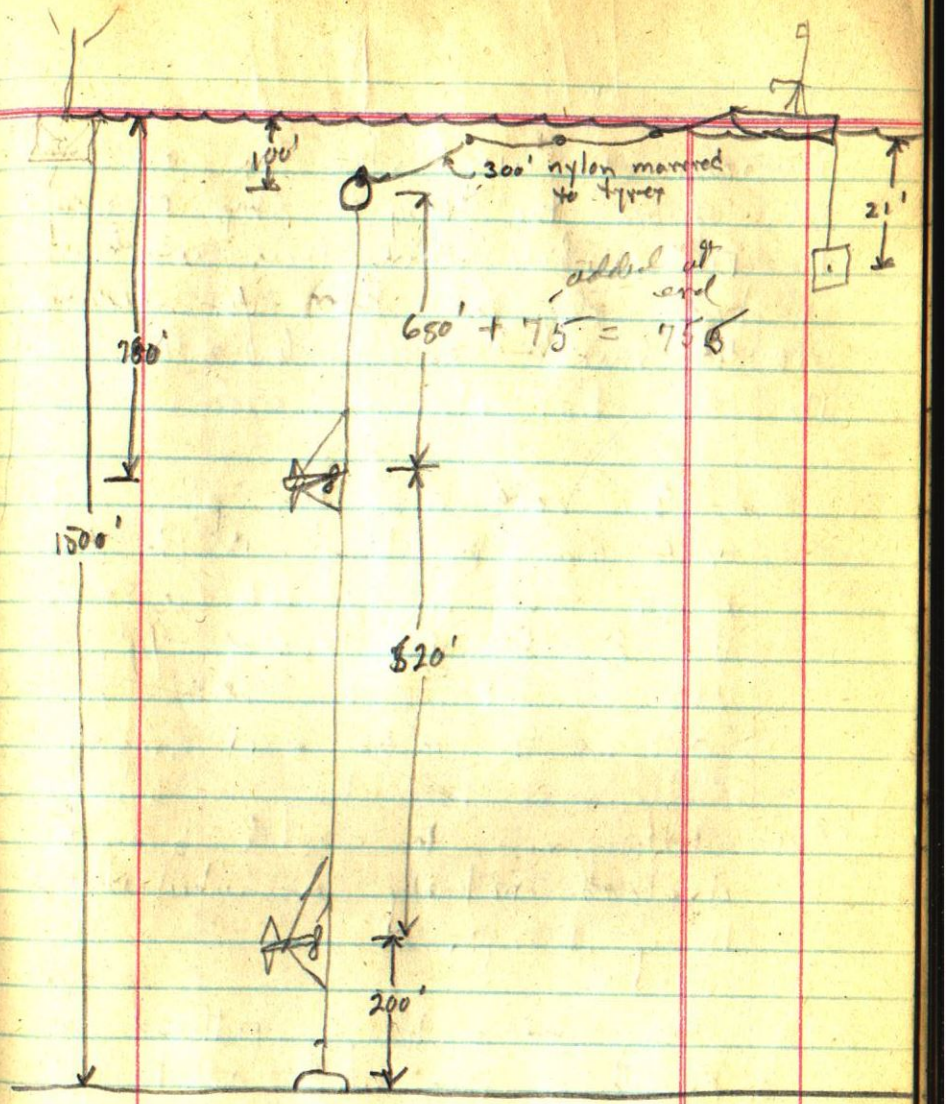
The water casks are secured around the stock of wafers with cable & Crosby clamps. Chips cut 2 wooden discs to fit top & bottom to prevent the cable chewing up the wafers. Brass sleeves with allen head set screws were made to fit over the 1" water pipe use as center pole. Will wait (1930) & plant

it all of first light tomorrow we also plan to have one of Nordahl's bellboys above it for location. Better luck this trip, we hope.

Underwater, stills came out damn well - Shot on Kodacolor, 120, @ 125 & f 10

Just before the current buoy went over - the 1st one - we had planned it as shown here →

With the sphere at the side & the buoy at the rail with the top meter in the water, we were getting 030° at surface, 260° at the mid-meter (then at 680') and the bottom meter (then at 1200 ft) gave 185° current, so we were getting a reversal. The one at depth was moving equally strong as the one at the surface. This is a great thing, but we have no tapes to groove it. We had the



speaker on as we lowered, & we did roll through a slack area at depth on the way down. It is essential that we get in that reference buoy & make some measurements down there. Fritz Koczy, Rinkle & 2 others were here

Thursday & they plan to collect me from the U of M ship Thursday the 12th while doing their weight - I have to get back for hearings. Would much prefer to stay with the ex- but orders is orders.

0800- Brie 0600 were then playing out cable from the buoy - 1st the 1000' of 3/16 Then the 2 reels (@ 7th) of 1/4 & Then the 3000' of 1/4". We snubbed up the cable to port on the anchor & it snapped. Cable must have hung on bottom.

0820 Checking now to see if buoy is anchored naturally on whether hung it up.

0930 Buoy seems hung - Talked to Garda & they will call again at 1000 - starting to lower meter.

1045 Line trailing too aft - headed for scour - stopping to try to rig it over magnetometer block. out to 70m

Rigged it on Magnetometer boom

1315 - Another buoy curved away! Just before this meter was inoperative - brought up with Tygrex pulled out - redone with new meter.

1425 New meter on - starting down in 5m chunks - keeping position by beacons - no more buoys -

1455 at 120m Wire @ 70° (T

1500 at 160m

1505 at 175m - cable jumped roller & jammed in side of sheave

1542 at 260 - wire @ 78° -

1552 at " " 74° -

1556 at 360 " 72° -

1614 " " 74° -

1626 " " 78° -

- Cable metered every 5m -

It's long & slow but we're getting there

1632 at 540m - 74° -

1640 74° -

1658 @ 620m 80°

1740 - 800m out & we are out of Tyrex cable!

Discussions on drifting vs. steering for recovery - waited for all to come to equilib

1850 Started the long pull in - Tyrex badly coiled around me 3/16" & cutting fingers of both bridges & Control -

1935 Rimco counter read out 4.18m

1955 Back in - loose plug -

1950 returning Cables badly twisted - how we are not sure - took a long time to get it all squared away

Now get set up for OCEO Stn

Current (SOB) Stations

Stn #43

Stn		(161)
14	1	149
16	10	140
3	20	130
2A	30	120
19	50	100
23B	75	~~X~~
5B	100	50
7	150	0
(Stn)		(525)
5A	206	325
25	306	225
2B	409	100
~~Corer~~		⊙ 521
~~B1~~		

Start Dn	Dn	Mess Dn	Start up	up	
2053	2101	2107	2111	2119	12°
2125	2134	2140	2145	~~2152~~	
			2152	2211	4°

2171
2053
1.18

134 at 657m

1.83
250
915
366
457.5

285
1.83
855
2280
285
521.55

606
650

Wind 060 - swell sme 6'

Current (SOB) Station

Stn #43

Stn		(161)
14	1	149
16	10	140
3	20	130
2A	30	120
19	50	100
23B	75	75
5B	100	50
7	150	0
(Stn)		(525)
5A	206	325
25	306	225
2B	409	100
~~Corer~~		521
~~B1~~		

Start Dn	Dn	Mess	Start up	up	
2053	2101	2107	2111	2119	12°
2125	2134	2140	2145	~~2152~~	
			2152	2211	4°

2171
2053
1:18

B4 at 657m

1.83
250
915
366
457.5

285
1.83
855
2280
285
521.55

606
650

wind 060 - swell sure 6'

Sta #44

(160)

14 149
16 140
3
2A
19
23B
5B
7
Sed 370
5A 200 170 170
25 250 120 - 122
2B 300 70
Coast 0

Start Dr	Dr	Dr	up	up	60°
0703	0715	0723	0726	0733	
0737	0743	0749	0754	0801	24°

Ball blk at - 449 mud

1.83
200
366

Wind 10 mph -

190
1.83
37°
1520
190
347.7°

Sediment Smpl is #37
grey, coarse Sandy silt or
fine Sand.

Took top Cm for Pb dating

#45 Get temp/min at opposite up & down — check level wind —

14
16
3
2A
19
23B
5B
7 150

↕ 760 →

5A	200	560
25	300	460
2B	400	360
8	500	260
23A	600	160
24	700	60
Cover	760	0

Time

	Start Dn	Dr.	Mess	Start up	up	Wind
1st	1529	1538	1544	1559	1603	5°
2nd	1606	1618	1634	1641	1703	3°

Bottom bottle on 1st Cast did not trig - reset to 161m @ 1552
Mess. hung up on tape from yesterday
Mess @ 1558

45 - 400
46 - 180
47 - 230

1.83
400
732.00

48 - 140
49 - 160
50 - 550

1.83
550
915
915
1006 5

1.83
415
915
183
932
7394 5

3300

Ball Bk - 840m @ 164

#46 Dinard. #5.

Lower wgt to bottom at 4th speed up of 41m

	Sta	(161)	(381)	282	-26	on 3rd
14	1		369	276	-18	
16	10	420	360	-264	No Smpl,	
3	20	410	350	-251	or	
2FT	30	400	340	-240½	— No	
14	3B 50	370	320	-220½		
23B	5B 75	345	295	-195		
5B	7 100	320	270	-170	-148	
7	5FT 150	220	220	-120		
5FT	300	170	170	-79		
25	300	70	70	-38		
Corer	370	0	0 58lm	0	-99 Bb	

	Sta	Dn	Hes	Sta	up	
1 St	0124	0137				wire 4
		0240	0248	028		11°

Calle of start. jumped one of on the counter - lots of turning back

Low ∡ at first, so started ∡ angle velocity meter - Then angle increased, but we had to wait steering until

The sheaves to get it

- Bull. bk at 411m -

1.83
200
3 6 6.00
3.66

Time Dn

— 0 — 370
1 369

Trip #13 put on
10 & cast to
re'lowered

Either zero of or zero of platform, you must still lower the extra 11m to get the string to the proper depth.

Better check all wire depths on previous stations — After all last cast bottles are lowered to surface reading - that
37 0 — 0 11m must still be subtracted from top meter reading to give proper wire depth (L).

Design on 2nd Sta hrs, release of Sta - all put back fast to proper depth

Whole cast re-done with Bottle #13 substituted for # 2FT which did not trip
Then last 2 did not trip -
S-put back at 0245 - 1600 0304 -

Final Lowering - Bottom 2 bottles -
0258 Dn
0304 Mess Wire @ 14°
0306 Start up 4p - 0315

Recapitulation — after firing cable on caution

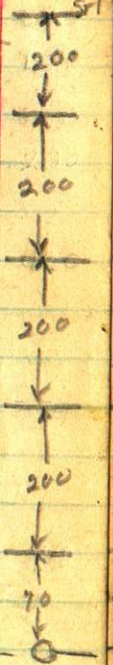
At 0124 we started down with the 1st bottle of a 10-bottle cast. By the time 3 were down, wire angle still good, so we told Argus to go ahead with his velocity under lowering as we did not expect to steam - get all 10 bottles on and then were seated under hull. We couldn't steam then as velocity winch was down. One hr later the wire brought 6 nets up down. 1 took was missing & we lowered for bell breaks & done.

Top bottle only had tripped & on way up from water, 2nd bottle released. We quickly lowered in hopes of saving them. After 4 min we started in, but 4th bottle had not tripped 3rd mess before it dropped and replaced bottle #4 with bottle 13 and re-lowered at 0240. md. Sent messenger

Dbrown

on recovery, 4 with bottle up from bottom had a snagged messenger, so last 2 had not tripped. These put back, and whole cast back at 0302 to 381m. This time it was OK.
— 3,334 ts @ 010°

A few sand grains - but black - Smpl #39



— 2nd cast Numbers —

	Desired Depths	Interval	Meter Rdgs (0 at Surf)	Wire Depths (L)
Surface	—	200 (+11)	1100	(1089
—	200	100	889	200
—	300	100	789	300
—	400	100	689	400
—	500	100	589	500
—	600	200	489	600
—	800	200	289	800
—	1000	"100" (-11)	89	1000
— cover	1100		0	1100

Meter (Zeroed at Surf)

870
659
459
259
59
(+11)
0

#47 4/13/60

1st - Standard

2nd	(Std)	475	
200	5a	264	
300	25	164	
400	2B	64	
Conc	475	0	0

	Start	Dn	Meas	Start	Up	Wait
1st	0905	0914	0929	0931	0938	0940
			1013			
2nd	0941	0948		1021	1030	500

Lots of steering to clear wire gone twice -

1016 Start Dn.
1017 at 500
1018 at 550
1021 at 750

1.83
2.30
549

1.83
260
10789

Wanted

366
366
475
H

Rinco 42 Rust

50 -	47	- 99994 Std
75 -	71	Rinco - Counters
100 -	96	64 - 102 - 24
120 -	115	164 - 148 - 126
130 -	125	264 - 243
140 -	135	475 - 446
149 -	144	750 - 726
161 -	156	

Std 0
Bottle 200
Bottle 400
Bottle 600
Bottle 800
Conc 870

#148 April 13/60

(Sqft)		(256)	(223 # Bal)
14	1	244	198
16	10	235	189
3	20	225	179
2A	30	215	169
19	50	195	149
236	75	170	124
56	100	145	99
7	150	95	50
5A	200	45	000 99995
24 ~~23~~	~~225~~	20	
Cover	256	0	

Start Dn 1951 | Dn 2006 | Meas Dn 2012 | Start up 2014 | up 2022 | Wire 4

Ball @ 268m

~~2nd~~ Ball Bk @ 268m

Winch counter @ 254m

Dn-2035 ~~Start~~ up 2041 up 2046

Winch counter on up read 99978

In 5th Notch Rinco read 9996

up & Dn.

1.83
140
732
183 26

2.56. 2.56m

(Sqft)(85)

200

400

600

800

870

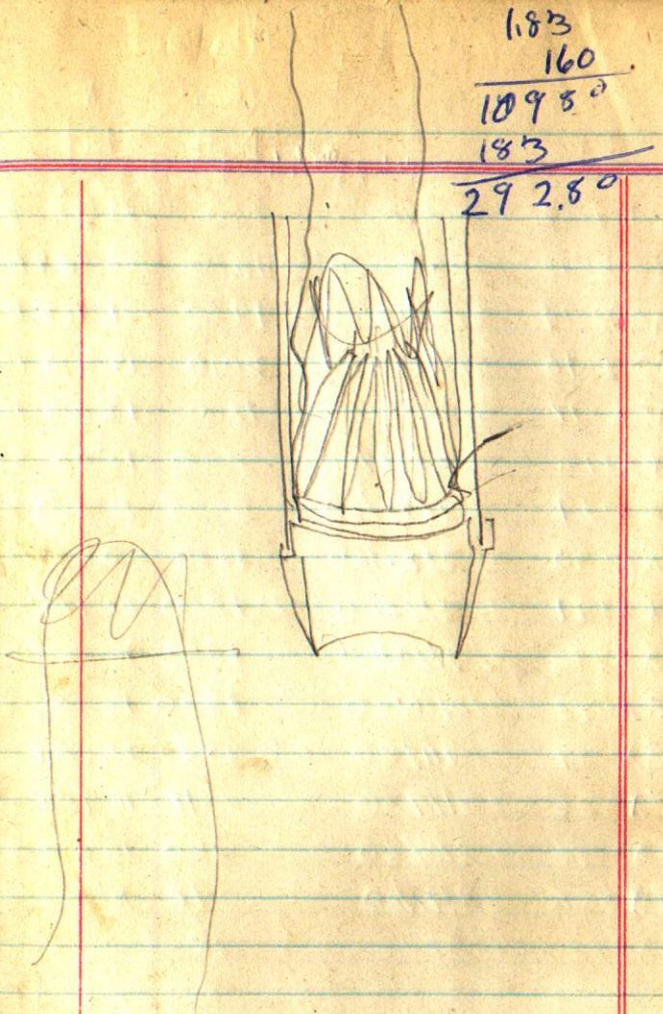
#49 4/14/60

old one

(Sof)	—	(291)		
14	1	299	245	34
16	10	270	235	35
3	20	260	225	35
2A	30	250	215	
19	~~50~~	230	194 -	
23B	~~75~~	205	~~141~~ -	
5b	~~100~~	180	144 - 36	
7	~~150~~	130	94 - 36	
5A	200	80	55 - 25 - up -	
24	250	30	27 - 3	99954
	-11		Spring on	4
292 m Cover		0		
179				

Start Dn	Dn	Mess Dn	Start up	up	Wire
0540	0603	0609	0613		0°

Cardura on car catcher to keep sands me
Ball 34 e 330 m



1.83
160
1098
183
2928

— Core Sample Log Abstract —

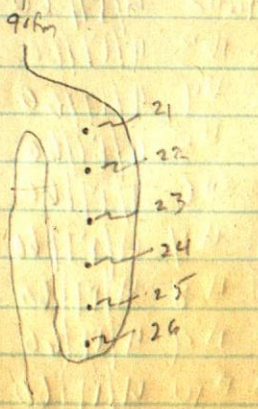
Sample #	Station	Date	(m)	(fms) Depth	(N) Lat	(W) Long	Bull Break (m)
1.	EX-12	2/18/60	2124	1160	31°00'	116°56'	none
2.	EX-13	2/19/60	3587	1960	26°32 N	115°06'W	4061
3.	EX-14	2/20/60	3623	1980	21°46'N	115°01'W	none to 4100
4.	EX-16	2/23/60	3678	2010	14°28N	107°48'W	none to 3950
5.	EX-17	2/25/60	2928	1600	12°30N	102°52'W	none at 3300
6.	EX-18	2/26/60	3660	2000	12°30'	97°36'	4003
7.	EX-19	2/27/60	3725	2035	10°53'N	92°28'W	3883
8.	EX-20	2/28/60	2964	1620	08°87'	88°26'	3151
9.	EX-21	3/1/60	3221	1760	07°17'N	82°31'W	3600
10.	EX-22	3/10/60	3389	1852	10°27.3'	80°21.5	3508
11.	EX-23	3/10/60	2599	1420	12°00'	81°00'	2710
12.	EX-24	3/11/60	814	445	13°37'N	81°37'W	934
13.	EX-25	3/11/60	20	11	16°12'N	81°47'W	on BT winch
14.	EX-26	3/11/60	512	280	16°46'N	83°01'W	<561
15.	EXP. BANK	3/11/60	31	17	16°52.3	83°15.0	on BT winch
16.	Great Swan I.	3/16/60	37	20 ft.			Samples obtained
17.	"	3/18/60		15 ft.			by Diving
18.	EX-27	3/20/60	4465	2440	18°18'N	84°33'W	none 4965 m out
19.	EX-29	3/21/60	1211	662	20°48'N	86°21'W	none 1600 m out
20.	EX-30	3/30/60	295	161	24°18'N	82°48'W	306
21.	—	3/30/60		87	25°61.0'N	84°14.6'W	Drowned lagoon
22.	—	3/30/60		87	25°47'N		all on BT winch
23.	—	3/30/60		187	25°43'N		
24.	—	3/30/60		88	25°39'N		
25.	—	3/30/60		188	25°35'N		
26.	—	3/31/60		88	25°31'N		

1.83
20
30.60

1183
15
915
183
27.45

57
88 Change

33° on core label?



CORE SAMPLE LOG ABSTRACT

	Sample #	Station	Date	(m) Depth	(fms) Depth	(N) Lat.	(N) Long.	Ball Break (m)	Remarks
✓	27.	EX-31	3/31/60	293	160	25°22'N	84°23'W	320	← 25°22'
✓	28.	EX-33	3/31/60	3129	1710	28°55'N	84°36'W	330R	
✓	29.	EX-34	4/1/60	2233	1220	28°19'N	84°50'W	2491	
✓	30.	EX-35	4/1/60	2214	1210	22°33'N	84°56'W	2329	
✓	31.	EX-36	4/1/60	1455	795	21°49'N	85°04'W	1524	
✓	32.	EX-37	4/1/60	1372	750	21°47'N	85°21'W	1504	
✓	33.	EX-38	4/1/60	1995	1090	21°43'N	85°39'W	2130	
✓	34.	EX-39	4/2/60	1848	1010	21°45'N	85°57'W	1961	
✓	35.	EX-41	4/2/60	48	26	21°37'N	86°14'W	(on BT winch)	
✓	36.	EX-42	4/8/60	428	235	24°14'N	80°57'W	459	
✓	37.	EX-44	4/12/60	348	190	27°15'N	79°46'W	~~457~~ 444	} top Cm Smd to Phleger
✓	38.	EX-45	4/12/60	759	415	28°45'N	79°46'W	840	
✓	39.	EX-46	4/13/60	362	198	30°30'N	79°58'W	411	
✓	40.	EX-47	4/13/60	476	260	31°44'N	79°16'W	none to 800g	
✓	41.	EX-48	4/14/60	256	140	32°34'N	78°07'W	268	
✓	42.	EX-49	4/14/60	316	173	33°29'N	76°39'W	330	#43-53 Smd to Phleger —
	43.	Core Sta #1	4/17/60	1760	962	36°00'N	74°34'W	1907	mud - top Cm preserved -
	44	Core Sta #2	4/17/60	1318	720	35°59.4'N	74°40'W	1435	top Cm preserved
	45	" " #3	4/17/60	631	345	36°00N	74°46'W	BT winch	
	46	" " #4	4/17/60	98	54	35°59.5N	74°52.2'W	BT winch	
	47	" " #5	4/17/60	55	30	35°59'N	74°39'W	BT & SIO winch	5 attempts - consolidated sample in formalin - coarse
	48	" " #6	4/17/60	33	18	35°59.5N	75°05'W	SIO winch	Sample is ors, snd from grab sampler —
	49	" " #7	4/17/60	37	20	36°00'N	75°11'W	"	Snapper Sample —
	50	" " #8	4/17/60	35	19	36°00'N	75°17'W	"	Snapper
	51	" " #9	4/17/60	20	11	35.59'N	75°19'W	"	Snapper
	52	" " #10	4/17/60	21	11.5	35°59'N	75°25'W	"	"
	53	" " #11	4/17/60	20	11	35°59.5'N	75°31'W	"	"

1183 / 54 / 732

915 / 98.8²

1183 / 11.5 / 915

11.5 / 21 / 11.5 — 1183 / 183 / 21.0 45

230 / 24 1/2

– Geological Dredgings

Dredge No.	Date	From Depth	Line out (m)	Time Down	Total time at depth	Time up	Lat. N	Long. W
1	3/29/60	160-143	500	1427	23	1615	24°-16.5'	81° 25.5'
2	3/29/60	500-476	1479	1744	34	1934	24°-02.5'	81° 30'0
3	3/30/60	200-180	800	0158	38	0318	24°- 17'0	82° 22'.5
4	3/30/60	87-86	450	1739	58	18.58	25° 41.0	84° 20.0'
5	4/3/60	13-15	100	0730	16	0815	21 - 02'.0	86° 26'0
6	4/5/60	270-280	1500	0052	80	0348	24° 15	82° 00'
7	4/5/60	150-240	867	0424	11	0554	24° 15'.5	82° 00'

Notes

#5 Weak link broke when cable hung up, bag dipped, but some mtl. left.

no

On drowned barrier spit. Crest of Arrowsmith Bnk. Base of scarp – no sample

no

#50 4/14/60

Sec		
14	1	
16	10	
3	20	
2H	30	
19	50	
23B	75	
5B	100	
7	150	
~~5H~~	~~200~~	(1191)
3	200	980
25	300	880 – Bad Norman – Remove from Bottle 19 part on
2B	400	780
8	500	680
23H	600	580
24	800	380
5A	1000	180
Cover	1089	0

	Start Dn	Dn	Cross Dn	Start Up	Up	Wire
#1	~~1460~~	1500	1506	1508	1512	10'
#2	1517	1537	1556	1607	1619	40°

Wire trouble

Start Dn 1600 –

1.83
550
915
915
1006.5

1.83
650
915.5
1098
1169.5

Rimco Mod. 1
S10 – Speed Devel. Div.
Model – E-353R, 810# 2523

Motor | Bu Ord Spectr Receiver Mod 4
Type 1F Mark 8
110/90 volts AC 60cpsk
Bendix Aviation Corp. Eclipse Pioneer Div.
Ordinance Drawing # 950570
Serial No 428

1607 – cut to 1500. no ball bl start in, ~~Don't believe the top bottle tripped~~

Start down for core only 1628
1640 – at 1700 start in –
Winch counter 345 m off
Read 0 when river bed 345
Back aboard 1653 –

— 1215-1315 —
Plane to D.C.

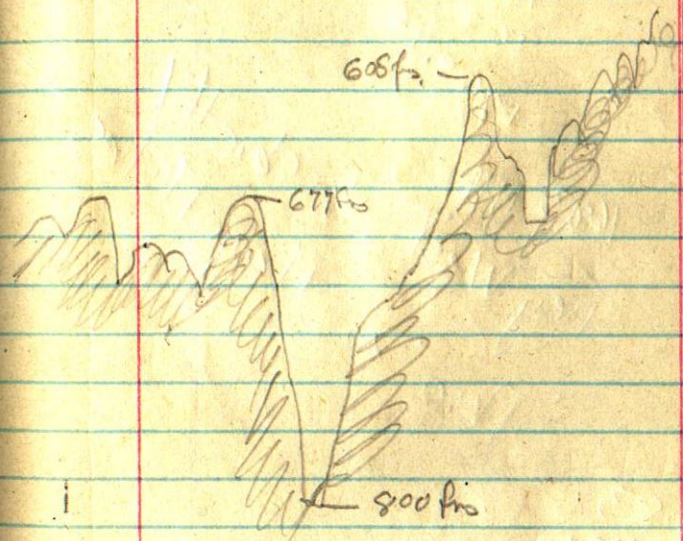
0400 on the 15th magnetometer went out. Bearing on selsen motor wore out, and gears jammed. Pulled in fish, Raff and Bottum replaced motor & we were back in business about 0900.

Totaling up winch work - exclusive of corrected stations, currents & cores — just bottle casts

50 Shallow casts for 7,621m avg. 152m
38 Mid" 36,593m " 937m
19 Deep" 63,781m " 3,357m

Totals—
107 bottle casts
Total cable run out 107,995m
or (at 3.28 ft/m) 354,223.6 feet
or 67 miles of cable let out.
Deepest was 5000m (Sta #24 in Bottled Deep)

At 1257, - 35°44'N, 74°44'W just as we came off the sleft on crs. 030°T, the PDR showed pretty rugged topography - 60 fm peaks within 1-3 minutes. Very rugged. One "canyon"



This is 41 miles offshore opposite Oregon Inlet at the north end of Pamlico Sound.

No time now to sweep it.

The 1230 BT showed that we had crossed the cold wall

1962
1.83
2886
769.6
962
1760.4

1683 NM
Key West to Core #1
This is Key Files

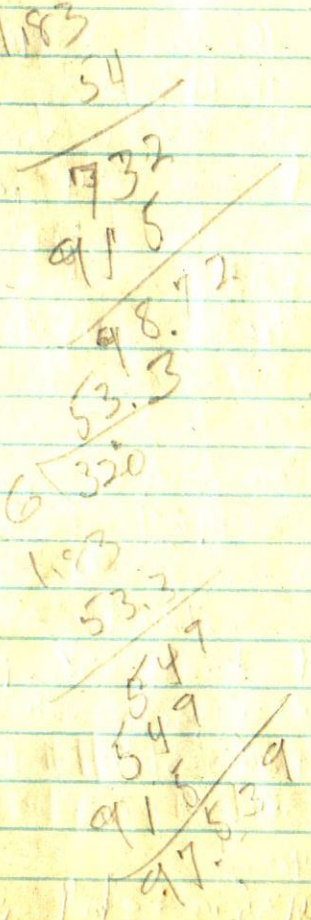
1.83
720
366
1281.6
1317.6

4/17/66 052015
46 - 700

with a temperature drop from
to F. Many flicks
and abundant fish but over
damn deadlines mean we can't
stop to sweep.

Core Stn #1 962 frms = 1760m
#43

1420 Stop to head in mag - Core Stn #1
1431 Start down in 4th position on winch -
both meters zeroed at surf.
In 4th posit its 101 m/min.
1445 at 1000m (Zeroed) Olympic read 1009
at 1400 - Olympic is 18m ahead -
1452 at 1800m
Bottom irregular - probably rocky -
1455 stop @ 1907 - Wire angle 32°
1508 - Surface
Core Stn #2 720 frms = 1318 #44
1552 Start down in 5th position
180m per minute in 5th posit.
1555 at 1300 slow -
1600 at 1350
1600½ 1400
1601 1435 m start in wire ∠ 17°
1611 surface



Smpl #45

Core Sta #3 Depth —

EARTH. RDING WAS 345

Start Dwn - 1710

Down - 1713 AT 2300# (BT winch)

Start up - 1714

UP AT - 1720

#46

Core Sta # 4 Depth. 54 fms (98m)

Start Down - ~~1831~~ 1753 ~~1754~~

Down ~~1831½~~ 1754 3281 = 98m

Start up ~~1831½~~

up at ~~1833~~ 1755

#27

Core Sta #5 30 fms

Start Dn at - 1833 1840

Dn at - 1834 200 ft 1840½

up at - 1835 1841

re 4 thin Dn & dn

Re-done) a big wire!!

1854

1855

1859 -

1183

30

54.9 m

1.83
11.5
915
183
183
20.221 5
183
183 3
0.1.

35° 59' N
75° 25½' W

Core Sta #11 Smpl #53
Dn - 2249 Depth 11.3 fath 20 M
Bot - 56
Up - 51
last one - end

1.83
18
1464
Core Sta #6 Smpl 48
183
32.94
Dn - 1927
Btm - KD.8 Depth 18 fms (33 m)
1929
2 trips with corer at 3' with snapper cup. Sample is a small composite

1.83
Core Sta #7 - Smpl. 49 - 20 fms -
Dn 2022 36.6
Btm 2024 - 39 m out ←
up 2025

1.83
Core Sta #8 - Smpl. 50 19
19 fms 35 m 1647
Dn 2164 183
BT 2165 36 m 34.7
up 2166

Core Sta #9 - Sample 51
Dn 2140 Depth 11 fath 20 M
BoT 2141 21 m out
up 2142

Core Sta #10 - Sample 52
Dn 2221 Depth 11.5 Fath 20 M
Bot 2222 (3 trys)
up 2223

59 bullcorers obs.
72 sync.

— PHS Cores —

PHS-	Depth	Date	Lat .55'	Long .47'
1-a	39 ft	21 Mar '60	08° 52' ~~.38~~ N	79° 30' ~~.28~~ W
1-b	"	"	"	"
2a	80 ft	9 Mar	09° 15' ~~.18~~ .58 N	79° 58.27 W
2b	"	"	"	"
3a	36'	9 Mar	09° 23.52' N	79° 55.93' W
3b	"	"		
4a	26'	29 Mar	24° 33.3' N	81° 48.8' W
4b	"	"	"	

Notes

Ship in planned posit.

Top 4" in jar

.55
60 ⟌ 33.00
300
30

.30
60 ⟌ 18.00

.46
60 ⟌ 28.0
240
400
360
400

Biol. Specimens fm. Geol. Dredges

Posityruns

Geological

Dredge No.	No. of cans or jars	Depth (fms.)	Line out (m)	Time down	Total time at depth (min.)	Time up	Lat	Long	date
1	1 can	~~150~~ 153-143	500	1427	23	1615	24° 16.5'	81° 25.5'	29 mar 60
2	1 Jar	500-476	1479	1744	34	1934	24° 02.5'	81° 30.0'	29 mar 60
3	1 Jar	200-180	800	0158	38	0318	24° 17.0'	82° 22.5'	30 mar 60
4	1 can & 2 Jars	87-86	450	1739	58	1858	25° 41.0'	84° 20.0'	30 mar 60
5	1 Jar	13-15	100	0730	16	0815	21° 02.0'	86° 26.0'	3 APR 60
7	1 Can	240-150	867	0424	11	0554	24° 15.5'	82° 00'	5 APR 60

Set drift bottles set up
1) Case + full } from Hess
2) cards
3) form - (Hilbl has it)

Paul Divny —
Compressor on top of its box
Tank attached
3 Tanks w/ regulators
Horse camera on case

NBL. Swan I - Rx & insects, reptiles

Set of cases down —

—To Do—

— Make final geol. map of Swan —
→ ~~Caption for Stanley~~ —
write BCF that no Norfolk.
ITW - ~~Get 3 new 50 ml pipettes~~
— ~~Rad Sample for Hess~~ —
~~Dredge Samples to BCF~~ —
— ~~Put Ecks Labels on cores~~ —
~~Rotats on work done~~
~~Sam air 3 April~~ —
Chips to make compass box
~~$210 to "Doc" Nilsen~~ —
~~Sam last bottle~~
~~Hess net for dredge~~
— ~~Prepare BCF report~~ —
~~Divny gear out for 4 April~~ —
Prepare PHS report —
~~Mike to fix bottle #16 part~~
~~Get cores & dredges set up.~~
~~for a/w recoveries~~
~~Rack for cores — design for~~
— ~~List to Exec.~~ —
— ~~Plaster for leaves~~ →
~~Mark to get Civil Bay signs~~ —
~~Lamsby to go out~~ —

— Wash —

Clean copy of sheets —
Sta. 17 — A sheet
O_2 sheet
BT sheets —
Drift Bottle Sheet

Check Corer casts on A Sheets
from 41, 39 & seq.

What Van Line —
Plan to come down to
look it over →

Copy BCF Data —

Bring down 4 Cases

Current Tapes & Meters & buoy —
Thermal dome record —
Drift bottles with cards & data sheet
Corer w/ ball-breaker — and core rack
Diving gear w/ compressor — Photos?
Geol. Dredge
Biol. Dredge
Van Veen Smplr.
Nansen Bottles
BT's —

Swan Island — Rocks
Beach rock —
Reef limestone —

Plants —

Insects — Butterflies, jarred ones

Reptiles — (Iguanas), lizards, legless lizard

Geol. Dredge Hauls —
Ancient beachrock from drowned barrier spit
~~Anim~~ Sponges, starfish, echinoid from #7, 24 Feb.
— on boat deck 4th. From biological dredge south of Tiger Trough
Corals from Caribbean water Panama Canal

In Lab – O_2 Titration Equipment
Cl bottles

Philadelphia Frame –

~~Any Mn nodules??~~

Bring down Cl. cases